PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

**EP-2000 A** emulsion is an environmentally friendly, non-ionic emulsion that is designed for priming and granular sealing.

The combination of asphalt and special penetrating agents gives **EP-2000 A** the wetting power needed to penetrate deep into a granular surface while effectively binding the aggregate particles in order to achieve stabilization.

GENERAL PRODUCT FEATURES

- Low viscosity, non-ionic emulsion designed for optimum flow into granular layers
- Excellent wetting capabilities for fine and very fine aggregate particles
- Very small particle size provides penetrating ability into capillary-sized pores and small voids in compacted granular layers.
- Provides excellent performance for highway shoulder priming and sealing, stabilizing the shoulders and preventing water ingress into the road base
- Stabilizes granular bases prior to HMA paving
- Primed granular bases can be opened to traffic for a number of days prior to paving.

RECOMMENDED USE

**EP-2000 A** emulsion is formulated for use as an emulsified primer or a granular sealant. It also performs well as a tack coat or a dust control emulsion.

**EP-2000 A** can be used with scarification and compaction or be sprayed directly onto the granular base. Once the emulsion has penetrated the granular material and cured, the road can be opened to traffic.

The primed base provides superior stability and strength and allows the paving mix to achieve better density while stabilizing it during compaction.

SPECIFICATIONS AND TYPICAL RESULTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TEST</th>
<th>TYPICAL DATA</th>
<th>SPEC.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Min</td>
<td>Max</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tests on Emulsion</td>
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<tr>
<td>SF Viscosity, 25°C, SFs</td>
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<td>Storage Stability, 24 h, %</td>
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<td>Distillation Residue, 260°C, %</td>
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<td>Oil Portion of Distillation, %</td>
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<td>Miscibility with Water</td>
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<td>Particle Charge</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tests on Residue</td>
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<tr>
<td>Penetration, 25°C, dmm</td>
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</table>

APPLICATION GUIDELINES

GRANULAR SEALING

**EP-2000 A** is applied to a granular surface at a spray rate of 2.0 to 3.5 L/m² (0.4 to 0.8 gal/yd²). A rate of 3.0 L/m² (0.7 gal/yd²) is ideal for distributor work while 3.5 L/m² (0.8 gal/yd²) is ideal for handwork.

PRIME COATS

**EP-2000 A** is applied to a granular base as a prime coat at an approximate spray rate of 1.0 to 2.0 L/m² (0.2 to 0.4 gal/yd²).

TACK COATS

**EP-2000 A** applied to an existing pavement surface will eliminate slippage planes and provide a bond with the new asphalt lift. It will deliver a strong bond and it will not track under construction traffic. Spray rates range from 0.25 to 0.70 L/m² (0.05 to 0.15 gal/yd²).

DUST CONTROL

**EP-2000 A** is ideal for spraying on low-volume, unpaved roads as a means of dust control. This emulsion is usually diluted with water to further decrease its viscosity in order to enhance its penetration into the existing surface. This emulsion is sprayed in repeated light applications at a rate of 0.45 to 2.25 L/m² (0.1 to 0.5 gal/yd²), depending on the condition of the existing surface.
EMULSIFIED ASPHALT FOR PRIMING AND GRANULAR SEALING

PACKAGING, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- **EP-2000 A** should be stored in bulk tanks, ideally vertical to minimize surface area.
- Do not allow **EP-2000 A** to either freeze or boil: it will break. Safe storage temperatures range from 10°C (50°F) to 85°C (185°F).
- In bulk storage, mix the **EP-2000 A** every 1 to 2 weeks (more frequently in cold weather). Mixing may be done by paddle agitator (slow), loose gear pump, slow centrifugal pump, or other suitable low shear pump.
- Do not bubble air through **EP-2000 A** to agitate it: this creates excessive foam and may cause the **EP-2000 A** to break.
- Always use clean storage containers. Make sure prior contents are compatible with **EP-2000 A** or the emulsion may break.
- Only use approved and sealed containers for sampling the emulsion.

CERTIFICATION OF QUALITY

McAsphalt Industries Limited is accredited to the quality management standard **ISO 9001**, the environmental management standard **ISO 14001**, and the occupational health and safety standard **ISO 45001**.

Each lot of **EP-2000 A** is produced using the strictest quality, safety, and environmental guidelines. Each production lot is tested to ensure it meets or exceeds all performance requirements and is delivered with a Certificate of Analysis.

PRODUCT SUPPORT

With the **MCA Advantage**, you get a partner and advisor who will consult with you about designs, specifications, technical services, processes, and material selection. By developing innovative, custom-designed products that offer additional benefits such as peak performance in unique conditions, improved field performance, and greater environmental and health benefits, the **MCA Advantage** provides significant long-term cost savings, resulting in lower total cost of ownership.